

Further Reading

To deepen your understanding of the topics covered, the following resources provide additional detail, perspectives, and evidence. These materials expand on key themes, offer practical insights, and highlight current research and best practice.

Exploring these sources will support continued learning, encourage critical reflection, and help you build a broader knowledge base.

Examples of public member roles



- The MODE Study: <https://www.spcr.nihr.ac.uk/news/blog/the-mode-study-analysis-day>



- Consolidated Health Economic Evaluation Reporting Standards 2022 (CHEERS 2022) Statement: Updated Reporting Guidance for Health Economic Evaluations

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35031096/>



- The SAMuel-3 project: <https://www.fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/NIHR168927>

Creating Safe Spaces

- Create for Confidence:



- <https://createforconfidence.blogs.bristol.ac.uk/2024/07/01/new-guidelines-for-creating-safe-spaces-launched/>

- On empathy: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Ewvgu369Jw>

- On the power of vulnerability:

https://www.ted.com/talks/brene_brown_the_power_of_vulnerability



Epistemic Justice

Miranda Fricker, originator of the term ‘epistemic justice’



- **Epistemic Injustice: Power and the Ethics of Knowing**. Oxford University Press. p. 1. ISBN 978-0-19-823790-7. OCLC 729949179

Liabo K, Cockcroft EJ, Boddy K, Farmer L, Bortoli S. Britten N.



Epistemic justice in public involvement and engagement: creating conditions for impact. Health Expect. 2022;25:1967-1978.
doi:10.1111/hex.13553

Further Reading

Creative Approaches for Public Involvement



- Phillips et al., (2024) [What are the strengths and limitations to utilising creative methods in public and patient involvement in health and social care research? A qualitative systematic review](#)



- Tierney et al., (2021) [Broadening diversity through creative involvement to identify research priorities.](#)



- Brooks et al., (2024) [The acceptability, safety and impact of a play co-developed with public contributors as a format for disseminating research on a sensitive subject](#)

Building partnerships in research: Community Engagement



- [An engaged approach to exploring issues around poverty and mental health: A reflective evaluation of the research process from researchers and community partners involved in the DeStress study](#) - Thomas - 2021 - Health Expectations - Wiley Online Library



- [Creating a collaborative and impactful research environment: community partner reflections on the DeStress-II study](#) | Research Involvement and Engagement | Springer Nature Link

Working with Seldom Heard Groups



- **Equality Impact Assessment (EqIA) Toolkit**
 - <https://arc-em.nihr.ac.uk/arc-store-resources/equality-impact-assessment-eqia-toolkit>



- **NIHR Research Support Service Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Toolkit**
 - <https://www.rssleicesterresources.org.uk/edi-toolkit>



- **Improving inclusion of under-served groups in clinical research: Guidance from INCLUDE project | NIHR**
 - <https://www.nihr.ac.uk/support-and-services/support-for-delivering-research/improving-inclusion-under-served-groups-clinical-research-guidance-include-project>



- **Trans Aware Cancer Care: Community Research Trans+ Project**
 - <https://involvingpeople.org/project/tacc/>

Further Reading

Participation Payments



- NIHR Guidance for paying public collaborators
 - **For staff:** <https://www.nihr.ac.uk/about-us/who-we-are/policies-and-guidelines/payment-guidance-researchers-and-professionals>
 - **Members of the public advice:** <https://www.nihr.ac.uk/about-us/who-we-are/policies-and-guidelines/public-contributor-reward-policy/payment-public-considering-involvement>



- UK Government advice / HMRC:
 - <https://www.gov.uk/hmrc-internal-manuals/employment-income-manual/eim71105>

When Public Collaborators have a Negative Experience



- Lammons W, Buffardi AL, Marks D. **Measuring impacts of patient and public involvement and engagement (PPIE): a narrative review synthesis of review evidence.** Res Involv Engagem. 2025 Jul 4;11(1):76. doi: 10.1186/s40900-025-00748-6.



- Burnham A, Marchant K, Oliver T, Ryan M, Dunn B. **Managing the emotional effects of coproduction in mental health research.** Nature Reviews.Psychology. 2025;4(3):144-146.

Evaluating public involvement: capturing quality or capturing impact?



- Kania J, Kramer M, Senge P. The water of systems change.
 - www.fsg.org/source/water_of_systems_change/



- Public Involvement in Research Impact Toolkit (PIRIT)
 - <https://www.cardiff.ac.uk/marie-curie-research-centre/patient-and-public-involvement/public-involvement-in-research-impact-toolkit-pirit>